

# Liquidators' Fifth Report to Shareholders and Creditors of

Digital Asset Exchange Limited (in Liquidation)

Company number: 6261371

NZBN: 9429046068682

10 September 2025



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# Introduction

David Ian Ruscoe (IP#50) and Malcolm Russell Moore (IP#42) of Grant Thornton New Zealand Limited (“Grant Thornton”) were appointed jointly and severally as Liquidators of Digital Asset Exchange Limited (“the Company”) on 14 August 2023 at 2:00pm by a special resolution of the shareholders pursuant to section 241(2)(a) of the Companies Act 1993 (“the Act”).

Liquidators of insolvent companies are required to be licensed insolvency practitioners. Information about the regulation of insolvency practitioners is available from the Registrar of Companies.

We have considered the Declaration of Independence, Relevant Relationships and Indemnities provided in our first report and confirm that there have been no changes to it.

We set out below our fifth report on the state of the affairs of the Company for the period from 14 February 2025 to 14 August 2025 (“the Period”) as required by section 255(2)(d) of the Act and regulation 7 of the Companies (Reporting by Insolvency Practitioners) Regulations 2020 (“the Regulations”).

## Restrictions

This report has been prepared by us in accordance with and for the purpose of section 255 of the Act and regulation 7 of the Regulations. This report is not intended for general circulation, nor is it to be reproduced or used for any purpose without the liquidators’ written permission in each specific instance.

The Liquidators, their employees and agents do not assume any responsibility or liability for any losses occasioned to any party for any reason including as a result of the circulation, publication, reproduction or use of this report contrary to the provisions of this paragraph.

The Liquidators reserve the right (but will be under no obligation) to review this report and, if considered necessary, to revise the report in light on any information existing at the date of this report which becomes known to them after that date.

We have not independently verified the accuracy of the information provided to us and have not conducted any form of audit in respect of the Company. We express no opinion on the reliability, accuracy or completeness of the information provided to us and upon which we have relied. Whilst all care and attention has been taken in compiling this report, we do not accept any liability whatsoever arising from this report.

The statements and opinions expressed in this report are based on information available and assumptions made as at the date of this report. It is possible that actual outcomes may be significantly different from those disclosed in this report.

In addition, the following should be noted:

- Certain values included in tables in this report have been rounded and therefore may not add exactly; and
- All amounts are stated in New Zealand dollars.

# Conduct of the liquidation

## Receipts and Payments

Please refer to Appendix A: Statement of Receipts and Payments for the receipts and payments during the Period and since the commencement of the liquidation.

## Statement of Affairs

An updated statement of affairs has been prepared in accordance with regulation 7(1)(d) of the Regulations and is enclosed at Appendix B.

## Digital asset recovery

The Liquidators have a responsibility to protect and preserve the Company's digital asset holdings for the benefit of those entitled to them.

Since being appointed the Liquidators have been in contact with the third-party exchange and have recovered the Company's reported digital assets. The Liquidators have obtained all transactional information held by this party, which will form the basis for the investigations into the conduct of the company and its officers.

The reconciliation of user balances owed has been significantly impacted by the lack of reliable historical information held by the company. As a result, we have had to implement a tailored claims process that requires account holders to substantiate the cryptocurrency and NZD amounts they believe are owed to them. Due to these limitations, we are unable to provide account holders with information related to their claims. As detailed in the initial Liquidators report, we anticipate the shortfall to be significant, with potentially less than 10% of customer liabilities covered by digital assets the Company claims to have held at our appointment.

## Investigations

We continue to investigate the affairs of the Company and its Directors, including related parties, in the period prior to our appointment to determine if there are any further avenues of recovery available to the Company. Our duties as Liquidator require a transparent and robust investigation into the Company.

Given the potential shortfall detailed above the Liquidators have been in contact with the Financial Markets Authority and the Serious Fraud Office ("SFO"). The Liquidators are working with the SFO who have opened an investigation into the Company (SFO case number: 231333). The SFO encourages anyone who has relevant information to its investigation to contact them at [dasset@sfo.govt.nz](mailto:dasset@sfo.govt.nz).

As a registered Financial Service provider (FSP1004807), the Company was required to provide access to a dispute services process. We have been informed by the Insurance and Financial Services Ombudsman ("IFSO") that the Company was removed from the IFSO scheme prior to liquidation as it had not responded to complaints raised by the IFSO. Subsequently due to the Liquidation the company was deregistered from this scheme.

If any insolvent transactions or breaches of legislation have occurred, we will take appropriate action where it has the potential to increase the recovery available to creditors and report where required to the relevant authorities.

## Users and Application for legal directions

The Liquidators have attempted to contact all Users that are recorded by the Company as registering on the exchange within the last five years.

In July 2024 the Liquidators applied to the court for legal directions on the terms and conditions of the exchange to consider the relationship with its Users. Specifically, whether the Crypto Assets are held in trust for Users, or whether they should be for the benefit of all Company creditors. We provided service of these orders to all users that were on the Company's database, known creditors, and posted on the Grant Thornton website (<https://www.grantthornton.co.nz/Dasset/update-for-dasset-creditors-and-users-5-august-2024/>). No users or creditors sought to vary or amend the orders within the specified 10-day working period.

Following a hearing on 14 July 2025, the High Court of New Zealand issued sealed orders in relation to the liquidation of Digital Asset Exchange Limited (Dasset). These orders have important implications for all Dasset Account holders. We served the sealed orders and judgement via email or post to all known users on 18 August 2025.

The orders and accompanying judgment confirm the following matters:

#### **Digital Assets Held on Trust**

- All cryptocurrencies held by the liquidators of Dasset are legally recognised as property.
- These assets are held on trust for all account holders, with each holder having a proportional interest based on their holdings.
- The trust was established on 24 April 2017, when Dasset began trading.

#### **Liquidators' Role**

- The liquidators, David Ian Ruscoe and Malcolm Russell Moore, are authorised to act as trustees.
- They may convert digital assets to fiat currency to cover liquidation and trust expenses and distribute proceeds to account holders.

## **Claims Process**

With the legal matters above resolved the Liquidators have established a User claims process.

- The claims process will require account holders to complete a customised claims form and provide supporting evidence, including bank transactions, blockchain transactions, and details of the cryptocurrency being claimed.
- An overview of this process is as follows:
  - Registration: Submit your claim using the custom claims form available at [grantthornton.co.nz/DASSET](https://www.grantthornton.co.nz/DASSET).
  - Email Submission: Send completed forms and supporting documents to [Dasset@nz.gt.com](mailto:Dasset@nz.gt.com).
  - Cut-off Date: Claims must be submitted within 60 days of the notice mentioned above (being 10 November 2025). Late submissions may be treated as abandoned.
  - Valuation Date: Claims will be assessed based on holdings as of 14 August 2023 the date of Liquidation, to set the valuation amounts the Liquidators have extracted the USD spot-rate values from Coinmarketcap.com for the known Cryptocurrencies supported by the exchange at the date of Liquidation, these have then been converted to NZD using the quoted Reserve Bank of New Zealand NZD/USD exchange rate on this date.
- A notice has been sent to all known account holders with this report. This will provide full details and confirm the cut-off date for registering claims.

## **Creditors**

#### **Secured Creditors**

At the date of our appointment, there were no security interests registered against the Company.

## Preferential Creditors

To date, we have received 4 claims from employees totalling \$47,304 and a preferential claim from the Inland Revenue Department for PAYE / GST for \$150,932.

At this stage, it is unknown if there will be any funds available to make payment to preferential creditors.

## Unsecured Creditors

To date, we have received three unsecured creditors' claims totalling \$293,017.

At this stage, it is unknown if there will be any funds available to make payment to unsecured creditors.

## Digital asset holdings

As previously discussed, the Company held digital assets on a third-party offshore exchange. While most transactions were captured by the Company internal systems, all user balances were reliant on the real-time reporting of this third-party. While this exchange has been forthcoming with information, the CEO of the Company is understood to retain the key knowledge of how the Company operated and how User records were stored. Despite numerous attempts to contact him, the CEO has not responded to the Liquidators since day 3 of the liquidation and is believed to be overseas. We continue to explore all avenues to contact and communicate with the CEO including any legal powers granted to us as Liquidators of the Company.

To date after numerous interactions, compliance requests and information exchanges with the third-party exchange, we have recovered 94 cryptocurrencies and tokens. However, as previously reported there is a significant shortfall between the reported level of users' holdings and the amount of digital assets held by the Company. The value of digital assets recovered at the date of appointment was c. \$0.6m vs. user liabilities of c. \$6.9m. We estimate the current value of the digital assets recovered to be c. \$1.4m.

Given this large deficit, we have investigated the Company's trading records, with a particular emphasis on blockchain withdrawals. Based on our preliminary findings the Liquidators have identified a number of unexplained withdrawal transactions. These transactions have been traced using blockchain analytics tools to several offshore and decentralised virtual asset service providers who mostly do not have a New Zealand presence. This includes several centralised and decentralised exchanges that allow derivative trading. These transactions which are valued at millions of dollars appear to be responsible for the large deficit in assets.

## Remuneration Report

The Liquidators were paid remuneration during the Period, totalling \$333,988, exclusive of GST. All time and expenses incurred and billed in the liquidation are reasonable and necessary.

Procedural orders were granted 23 April 2025 permitting the liquidators to convert Digital Assets to New Zealand Dollars to cover anticipated Liquidation costs of up to \$901,738.38 up to the date of the August 2025 hearing this included Liquidators remuneration, IT hosting costings and estimated legal fees incurred to complete the Liquidation and resolve the legal directions to the Companies terms and conditions.

A detailed breakdown of the Liquidators' remuneration and disbursements received during the Period is enclosed at Appendix C, including a schedule of the qualifications and experience generally of staff at each level. A schedule of the work relating to the remuneration received during the Period is also summarised in Appendix C.

# Remaining Matters

## Investigations

We continue to investigate the affairs of the Company and its directors in the period prior to our appointment to determine if there are any further avenues of recovery available to the Company.

## Estimated date of completion of the liquidation

It is not practicable to estimate the date of the completion of the liquidation at this stage.

Should you have any queries in relation to any matter raised in this report then please contact Tom Aspin on [dasset@nz.gt.com](mailto:dasset@nz.gt.com).

Dated: 10 September 2025



Malcolm Russell Moore  
Liquidator  
Digital Asset Exchange Limited (in Liquidation)

# Appendix A – Receipts and Payments

NZ\$	15 February 2025 to 14 August 2025	14 August 2023 to 14 August 2025
<b>Opening Balance</b>	-	-
	.	
<b>Receipts</b>		
Cash at bank on appointment	-	-
Crypto-Assets converted to Fiat	728,354	728,354
GST refunds received (payments)	93,815	93,815
GST on receipts	-	-
<b>Total Receipts</b>	<b>822,169</b>	<b>822,169</b>
<b>Payments</b>		
Bank fees	55	55
IT fees	56,373	56,373
Legal fees	196,202	196,202
Liquidators fees	333,988	333,988
Liquidators disbursements	38,873	38,873
GST on payments	93,815	93,815
<b>Total payments</b>	<b>719,306</b>	<b>719,306</b>
<b>Net surplus / (deficit)</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>102,863</b>
<b>Closing balance</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>102,863</b>
<b>Represented by</b>		
Liquidation Bank Account		102,863
<b>Total cash</b>		<b>102,863</b>



# Appendix B – Statement of Affairs

	Notes	Fourth Report Estimated to Realise (NZ\$)	Current Realisations (NZ\$)	Revised Estimated to Realise (NZ\$)
<b>Assets</b>				
Digital assets	1	Unknown	728,354	Unknown
<b>Total Assets</b>		<b>Unknown</b>	<b>728,354</b>	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
User liabilities	1	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
<b>Preferential creditors</b>				
Employee entitlements		47,304	-	47,304
IRD - GST and PAYE		150,933	-	150,933
<b>Total Preferential Claims</b>		<b>198,237</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>198,237</b>
<b>Unsecured creditors</b>				
Trade creditors		6,909	-	6,909
IRD – Unsecured portion		286,108	-	286,108
<b>Total Unsecured Claims</b>		<b>293,017</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>293,017</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Unknown</b>
Estimate cost of liquidation	2	Unknown	(625,491)	Unknown
<b>Estimated net assets/(liabilities) / current cash on hand</b>		<b>Unknown</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>Unknown</b>
<b>Notes</b> 1. The High Court in the directions judgment has now confirmed that the Digital assets are recognised as property and are held on trust by the liquidators acting as trustees on behalf of the account holders who would be the beneficiaries of the trust having a proportional interest based on their holdings. Thus, these assets would not be available to other creditors. 2. This represents the current costs of the liquidation to date, including costs such as IT, legal and liquidators fees.				

# Appendix C – Remuneration Report

## Section 1: Initial Advice to Creditors

### Explanation of Hourly Rates

The rates for our remuneration calculation are set out in the following table together with a general guide showing the qualifications and experience of staff engaged in the Liquidation and the role they take. The hourly rates charged encompass the total cost of providing professional services and should not be compared to an hourly wage.

Title	Description of title	Hourly rate (Exc. GST)
Partner	Accredited Insolvency Practitioner. Partner bringing specialist skills to Liquidations and Insolvency matters. Controlling all matters relating to the assignment.	\$650-\$670
Director	Qualified accountant and may be a Registered Insolvency Practitioner. Minimum 7/8+ years' experience. Highly advanced technical and commercial skills. Planning and control of all Liquidation and Insolvency tasks. Controlling substantial matters relating to the assignment and reporting to the appointee.	\$500
IT Specialist	Specialist IT Practitioner bringing specialist skills in Cybersecurity, IT forensics, AML and other IT related matters.	\$465
Manager/Senior Manager	Typically Qualified. 5-8 years' experience. Well developed technical and commercial skills. Planning and control of Liquidation and Insolvency tasks with the assistance of the appointee.	\$380 - \$420
Senior Analyst	Typically Qualified. 3-4 years' experience. Required to conduct the fieldwork on small to medium Liquidations and Insolvency tasks and assist with fieldwork on larger Liquidations and Insolvency tasks.	\$300-\$350
Analyst	Typically undertaking Qualifications. Up to 3 years' experience. Required to conduct the fieldwork on smaller Liquidations and Insolvency tasks and assist with fieldwork on medium to large Liquidations and Insolvency tasks.	\$150 - \$170
Support Staff	Conducts all aspects relating to administering the accounts function and other functions as required.	\$170

## Section 2: Calculation of Remuneration

### Calculation of Remuneration – Time based charges

Charged on an hourly basis and per the hourly rates set out by time and cost charged by key category:

	Hourly Rate (\$ph)	Administration/ Statutory		Asset Realisation		Investigations		Creditors/Users		Legal Matters		Total	
		Hours	Cost (\$)	Hours	Cost (\$)	Hours	Cost (\$)	Hours	Cost (\$)	Hours	Cost (\$)	Hours	Cost (\$)
Partner	655	46.9	30,510	5	3,375	57.4	37,310	12.5	8,150	56.7	37,270	178.50	116,615
Director	500	128.5	60,740	0.5	250	150.9	71,205	-	-	49	24,475	328.90	156,670
Manager	380	10	3,800	-	-	2.8	1,064	-	-	1	380	13.80	5,244
IT Specialist	465	2	930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	930
Senior Analyst	300 - 350	6.6	1,830	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	6.60	1,830
Analyst	145 - 170	82.7	12,830	-	-	160.7	23,346	26	3,796	23.5	3,735	292.90	43,706
Support Staff	170	51.6	8,772	-	-	-	-	0.9	153	0.4	68	52.90	8,993
<b>Total</b>		<b>328.3</b>	<b>119,412</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>371.8</b>	<b>132,925</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>12,099</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>65,928</b>	<b>875.6</b>	<b>333,988</b>

### Basis of Disbursement Claim

Disbursements	Total this period (\$ excl. GST)
Advertisements	647
Amazon Web Services (Hosting Fees)	29,080
Sundry	6,061
Travel	2,737
Xero	348
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,873</b>

## Section 3: Description of Work

Summary of work performed in relation the Liquidators' remuneration for the Period:

Task Area	General Description	Includes
<b>Assets</b>	Debtors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Correspondence with debtors</li> <li>Reviewing and assessing debtors' ledgers</li> <li>Liaising with debt collectors and solicitors</li> </ul>
	Crypto Assets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Review of company assets</li> <li>Reviewing notional values from Crypto markets of recovered assets</li> <li>Liaising with 3<sup>rd</sup> Party exchange around compliance requests and other incidentals</li> <li>Securing assets into cold storage and custodian control</li> </ul>
	Other Assets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tasks associated with realising other assets</li> </ul>
<b>Creditors/Users</b>	Creditor Enquiries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Responding to user email queries regarding directions email sent</li> <li>Responding to users email queries regarding orders sought</li> </ul>
	Creditor reports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meeting with IRD and information requests.</li> </ul>
<b>Administration/Statutory</b>	Company office obligations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Filing with Companies Office</li> </ul>
	Planning/Review	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meetings and engagement planning</li> </ul>
	Report as to Affairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Directors Questionnaire</li> <li>Completion deadlines and extensions</li> <li>Drafting press releases for stakeholders</li> </ul>
<b>Investigations</b>	Tracing exercises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using blockchain analytics tools on Cryptocurrency transactions</li> <li>Transaction analysis</li> </ul>
	Company/Directors duties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reviewing company solvency and financial reporting</li> <li>Investigating director's duties</li> <li>Review of IT environment and company mailboxes</li> <li>Inspection of service agreements</li> <li>Reviewing conduct of companies for breaches of Companies Act</li> <li>Interviews with Directors and Shareholders</li> </ul>
	Regulator engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Attending to regulatory/statutory requests</li> <li>Meetings with regulators</li> </ul>
<b>Legal Matters</b>	Identity verification scoping	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial review of customer database, collected KYC and other identity requirements.</li> <li>Crypto specific obligations</li> </ul>
	Legal memos	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preparing legal memos on Liquidation progress and findings</li> <li>Working with legal advisers to prepare evidence in support of directions application</li> <li>Attending the directions hearing in the Court</li> </ul>

# Appendix D – Schedule of Known Creditors

Creditor Name	Address
Allen Cooper	Address withheld
Amazon Web Services	Level 5, 18 Viaduct Harbour Ave, Auckland 1010
Cryptocurrency NZ Meetups	Address unknown
Dext Software	Unit 1.2 Techspace Shoreditch, 25 Luke Street, London EC2A 4DS
Future Sight Consulting	Unit 214, 20 Mason Avenue, Otahuhu, Auckland 1062
Green ID	Level 2, 40 Taranaki Street, Te Aro, Wellington 6011
Illion Open Data Solutions	B6, L2 Central Park, 666 Great South Rd, Ellerslie, Auckland 1051
Illion Solutions	Address unknown
Inland Revenue Department	PO Box 39090, Wellington Mail Centre, Lower Hutt
Iwantmyname	ideegeo Group LTD, c/o iwantmyname, PO Box 116, Napier 4110
Julia Malley	Address withheld
Longzhen Shen	Address withheld
Louis Lising	Address withheld
Only Office	Address withheld
OriginID	18 Broadway, Newmarket, Auckland 1023
PHX Consulting	Address unknown
Sendgrid	101 Spear Street, Ste500, San Francisco, CA 94105
Sherry Tabanao	Address withheld
Slack Technologies	Address unknown
Stephen Macaskill	Address withheld
TECHEMY LIMITED	PO BOX 90497, Auckland, 1010
ZenDesk	7/395 Collins St, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia



# Grant Thornton

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